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Claims

We claim:

- A wafer pad assembly for mounting and cooling a wafer and being disposed in an ion implanter, the wafer pad assembly comprising:
 - a wafer support pad having an upper surface for mounting said wafer and a lower surface, said lower surface of said wafer support pad being connected to a coolant passage having an inlet section and an outlet section arranged in an opposed configuration, wherein said inlet section is counterbalanced by said outlet section.
 - The wafer pad assembly of claim 1 wherein an inlet end of said inlet section and an outlet end of said outlet are located proximate to the center of said wafer.
 - The wafer pad assembly of claim 1 wherein said coolant passageway is arranged in a serpentine configuration.
- The wafer pad assembly of claim 1 wherein said inlet section and said outlet section are arranged in a symmetrical configuration.
 - 5. The wafer pad assembly of claim 1 wherein said lower surface of said wafer support pad is connected to a frame having an outer curved surface in mating engagement with a complementary shaped bearing surface of a housing wherein said wafer can be rotated about an axis.
- The wafer pad assembly of claim 5 wherein said bearing surface further comprises a feed passageway and a return passageway in fluid communication with a feed line and a return line, respectively.
 - The wafer pad assembly of claim 6 wherein said feed line and said return line are in fluid communication with the inlet and the outlet of the cooling passage, respectively.
- The wafer pad assembly of claim 5 wherein said frame further comprises a curved raceway secured to the housing via one or more cam followers.
- The wafer pad assembly of claim 6 wherein the outer curved surface of the frame functions to seal the feed and return passageways of the bearing surface.
- 30 10. A wafer pad assembly for mounting a wafer and being disposed in an ion implanter, the wafer pad assembly comprising:
 - a wafer support pad having an upper surface for mounting said wafer and a lower surface, said lower surface being connected to a frame having an outer curved surface in mating

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engagement with a complementary shaped bearing surface of a housing wherein said wafer can be rotated about an axis.

- 11. The wafer pad assembly of claim 10 wherein said outer curved surface is convex.
- 12. The wafer pad assembly of claim 10 wherein said frame further comprises a curved raceway secured to the housing via one or more cam followers.
- 13. The wafer pad assembly of claim 10 wherein said wafer is tiltable about the X axis in the range of about 0 to about 45 degrees.
- 14. The wafer pad assembly of claim 10 wherein said frame further comprises opposed raceways secured to the housing via a plurality of cam followers.
- 15. The wafer pad assembly of claim 10 further comprising a cooling passage connected to the lower surface of said wafer support pad; said cooling passage having an inlet section and an outlet section, wherein said inlet section is counterbalanced by said outlet section.
- 16. The wafer pad assembly of claim 15 wherein said bearing surface further comprises a return passageway and a feed passageway, wherein said return passageway is in fluid communication with a return line and the outlet of the cooling passage; and said feed passageway is in fluid communication with the feed line and the inlet of the cooling passage.
 - The wafer pad assembly of claim 15 wherein said bearing surface seals said return passageway and said feed passageway.